

RFID Air Interface RF

()

(Air Interface RF Conformance Test Specification for Mobile RFID)

RFID

RFID

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1.

RFID Air Interface RF(Radio Frequency) ,
900MHz RFID
가 .

2.

RFID Air Interface RF ,
,

3.

RFID RFID RFID

4. ()

4.1 ()

- ISO/IEC 18000-6:2004/FPDAM 1, “Information technology-Radio frequency Identification for item management-Part 6: Parameters for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 960 MHz”, July 2005
- ISO/IEC PDTR 18047-6, “Information technology, automatic identification and data capture-RFID conformance test methods – Part 6: Test methods for air interface communication at 860 – 960 MHz”, February 2005
- EPC™ Radio-Frequency Identity Protocols Class-1 Generation 2 UHF RFID Conformance Requirements Version 1.0.2, February 2005

4.2

- MRFS-1-01/R1, " RFID ", 2006 3

5. ()

5.1 ()

900MHz RFID RF ISO/IEC TR
 18047-6 . ISO/IEC TR18047-6 ISO/IEC 18000-6 Type A
 Type B Type C

900MHz RFID , RFID RFID
 RFID Air Interface RF

6.

7.

7.1

7.2

8.

	/	□
1	2005.08.31	
2	2005.06.xx	

Preface

1. The Purpose of Standard

This standard proposes the test specifications verifying that Mobile RFID devices such as Reader and Tag using for Mobile RFID services in Republic of Korea conform to both the domestic Mobile RFID air interface RF standard and the international RFID air interface RF standards at 860-960 MHz

2. The summary of contents

This standard presents test cases, test configurations and test methods for air interface RF conformance of Mobile RFID devices

3. Applicable fields of industry and its effect

This standard can be used as a reference for verifying that Mobile RFID devices such as Reader and Tag using for Mobile RFID services conform to both the domestic Mobile RFID air interface RF standard and the international RFID air interface RF standards at 860-960 MHz

4. Reference Standards (Recommendations)

4.1 International Standards (Recommendations)

- ISO/IEC 18000-6:2004/FPDAM 1, “Information technology-Radio frequency Identification for item management-Part 6: Parameters for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 960 MHz”, July 2005
- ISO/IEC PDTR 18047-6, “Information technology, automatic identification and data capture-RFID conformance test methods – Part 6: Test methods for air interface communication at 860 – 960 Mhz”, February 2005
- EPC™ Radio-Frequency Identity Protocols Class-1 Generation 2 UHF RFID Conformance Requirements Version 1.0.2, February 2005

4.2 Domestic Standards

- MRFS-1-01/R1, "Standard on Radio Specification for Mobile RFID Reader", August 2005

5. Relationship to International Standards(Recommendations)

The international RFID RF conformance test methods at 860 – 960 MHz are under development as ISO/IEC TR 18047-6. But currently ISO/IEC TR 18047-6 presents only the basic conformance test methods for Reader and Tag for ISO/IEC 18000-6 Type A/Type B without including test methods for Reader and Tag for ISO/IEC 18000-6 Type C. This standard specifies the Mobile RFID RF conformance test methods referring to both the domestic Mobile RFID air interface RF standard and the international RFID air interface RF standards at 860-960 MHz

5.1 The relationship of international standards

This standard has been developed referring to ISO/IEC 18000-6:2004/FPDAM 1

6. The Statement of Intellectual Property Rights

Nothing is related

7. The Statement of Conformance Testing and Certification

Nothing is related

8. The History of Standard

Edition	Issued date	Contents
The 1st edition	August 31, 2005	Established
The 2nd edition	June xx, 2006	Revised

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1.

1.1

(Tag) RF RFID 가 RFID ISO 18000-6 (Reader, Interrogator) ISO 18000-6

1.2

RFID RF RFID ISO 18000-6

1.3

RFID Air Interface RF

1.4

- [1] RFID “ RFID ”, 2006 3 , <http://www.mrf.or.kr>
- [2] , RFID/USN , 2004 12
- [3] ISO/IEC 18000-6/FPDAM 1, “Information technology-Radio frequency Identification for item management-Part 6: Parameters for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 960 MHz”, July 2005
- [4] ISO/IEC PDTR 18047-6, “Information technology, automatic identification and data capture-RFID conformance test methods – Part 6: Test methods for air interface communication at 860 – 960 Mhz”, February 2005
- [5] EPC™ Radio-Frequency Identity Protocols Class-1 Generation-2 UHF RFID Conformance Requirements Version 1.0.2, January 2005
- [6] ETSI EN 302-208-1, “Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters(ERM); Radio Frequency identification Equipment operating in the band 865 MHz with power levels up to 2W; Part 1: Technical requirements and methods of measurement”, September. 2004

1.5

1.5.1

[RFID (Reader, Interrogator)]
 RFID 908.5 ~ 914 MHz(FHSS 910 ~ 914 MHz) , RFID
 RFID ,
 CDMA, WCDMA, , ,

[/ /]
 908.5 ~ 914 MHz RFID 25 RFID ,
 908.5MHz (fc) 가 , 911.25MHz
 (fc) 가 , 914MHz (fc)
 가 , FHSS 910MHz (fc) 가 ,
 912MHz (fc) 가

[(Decoder)]
 RF (1 0)

[(Directional Coupler)]
 DUT RF
 RF

[(Spectrum Analyzer: VSA)]
 RF . VSA(Vector
 Signal Analyser) 가

[(Encoder)]

[(Oscilloscope)]
 RF

[(50Ω RF cable)]
 (Impedance) 50Ω RF

[]
 , ASK (PSK)
 99%

[(Standard Signal Generator)]
 RF , RFID RF DUT
 가 RF

[(Tag)]
 , (Backscattering)
 RF

[DUT: Device Under Test]

1.5.2

ASK: Amplitude Shift Keying

BLF: Backscattering Link Frequency($BLF=1/T_{pri}$)

B.R.A: Bit Rate Accuracy

CRC: Cyclic Redundancy Check

CW: Countinous Wave

D: Modulation depth

dB : decibel

dBi : decibel isotropic

DR: Divide Ratio

DSB-ASK: Double Side Band -ASK

DUT: Device Under Test

EPC: Electronic Product Code

fc: center frequency of each mRFID RF channel

FHSS: Frequency-hopping Spread Spectrum

FT: Frequency Tolerance relative to BLF in ISO 18000-6C Tag

LSB: Least Significant Bit

LBT: Listen Before Talk

M: Modulation Index

M: Number of subcarrier cycles per symbol during ISO 18000-6C-based Miller subcarrier backsattering

mRFID: Mobile RFID

MOD: modulation(DSA-ASK, SSB-ASK, PR-ASK)

MSB: Most Significant Bit

OBW: Occupied Bandwidth

PC: Protocol control

PR-ASK: Phase Reversal-ASK

PSK: Phase Shif Keying

RBW: Resolution Bandwidth

RF: Radio Frequency

RFID: Radio Frequency Identification

RTcal: Interrogator-to-Tag calibration symbol

SSB-ASK: Single Side Band -ASK

SSG: Standard Signal Generator

T₁: Time from Interrogator transmission to Tag response

T_2 : Time from Tag response to Interrogator transmission

T_3 : Time an Interrogator waits, after T_1 , before it issues another command

T_4 : Minimum Time between Interrogator commands

T_{pri} : Link pulse-repetition interval($T_{pri}=1/BLF$)

TagID: 64bit ID in ISO 18000-6B Tag

TRcal: Tag-to-Interrogator calibration symbol

UII: Unique Item Identifier

2.

2.1

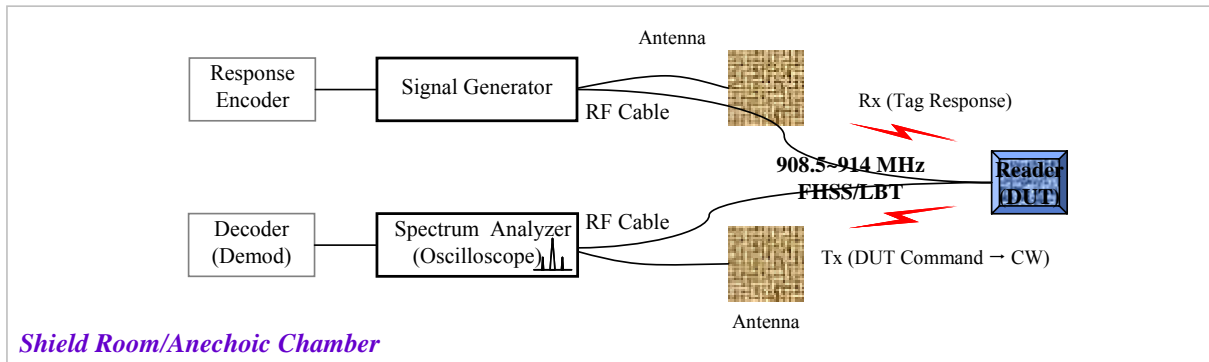
908.5-914MHz RFID/USN RFID (' , ')가 (DUT)가 .

2.2

RF RFID DUT RF
(Anechoic Chamber) (Shield Room) RFID

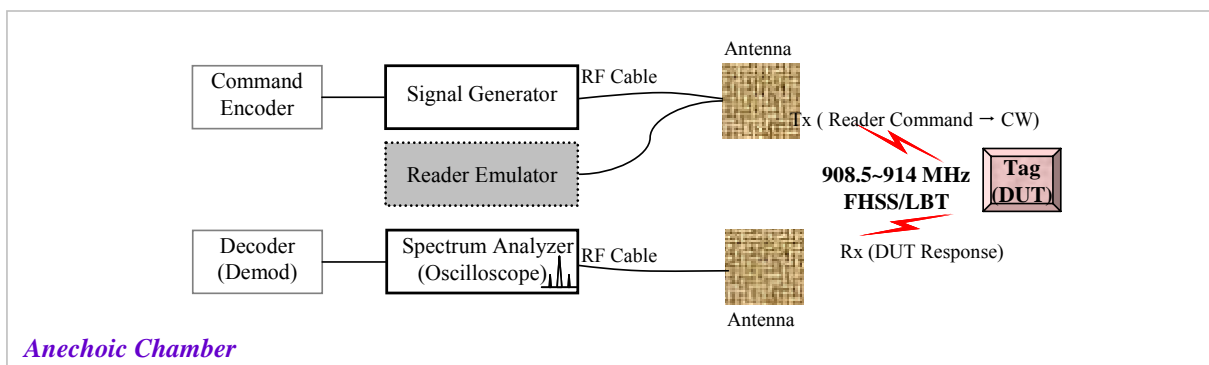
2.3

RF



Reader RF Conformance Test

[2-1] RF



Tag RF Conformance Test

[2-2] RF

2.4

2.4.1

RF 가 , FHSS

On/Off 가

- ISO 18000-6C RF , ISO 18000-6B RF

			Preamble
ISO 18000-6B		40 kbps (25us/1bit)	FM0 가 $fc \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering
ISO 18000-6C	DSB-ASK	Tari = 25us	FM0 Miller subcarrier 가 $fc \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering
	PR-ASK SSB-ASK	Tari = 12.5~25 us	

- RF , attenuator, directional coupler, combiner RF

2.4.2

- 100 2

- ISO 18000-6 (Command) CW

- ISO 18000-6C

o Test commands: **SELECT** → **QUERY** → **ACK**

- SELECT

Frame-Sync	Command	Target	Action	Mem Bank	Pointer	Length	Mask	Truncate	CRC-16
According to ISO 18000-6C	1010 _{bin}	000 _{bin}	000 _{bin}	01 _{bin}	0000 0000 _{bin}	8bits	256bit value	0 _{bin}	Generated according to ISO 18000-6C

- QUERY

Preamble	Command	DR	M	TRExt	Sel	Session	Target	Q	CRC-5
According to ISO 18000-6C	1000 _{bin}	0 _{bin}	00 _{bin} 01 _{bin} 10 _{bin} 11 _{bin}	0 _{bin} 1 _{bin}	00 _{bin}	00 _{hex}	0 _{bin}	0000 _{bin}	Generated according to ISO 18000-6C

- ACK

Preamble	Command	RN
According to ISO 18000-6C	01 _{bin}	16 bits (Echoed RN16)

o Tag response:

- Response to 'QUERY'

Preamble	RN 16

According to ISO 18000-6C	any 16 bits
---------------------------	-------------

- Response to 'ACK'

Preamble	{PC, UII, CRC-16}
According to ISO 18000-6C	any 32 ~ 528bits

■ ISO 18000-6B

o Test command: **GROUP_SELECT_EQ**

Preamble	Delimiter	Command	Address	Mask	WORD_DATA	CRC-16
According to ISO 18000-6B	Start Delimiter 1 ('11 00 11 10 10')	00 _{hex}	00 _{hex}	00 _{hex}	00000000 00000000 _{hex}	Generated according to ISO 18000-6B

o Tag response: **Response to 'GROUP_SELECT_EQ'**

Preamble	ID	CRC-16
According to ISO 18000-6B	Any 64 bit identifier	Checked according to ISO 18000-6 B

3.

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	4.1.2	Channelization	
	4.1.3		
	4.1.4	Power-up/down RF Envelope	FHSS
	4.1.5	RF Envelope	FHSS
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	4.1.13	&	FHSS
	4.1.14	Preamble	
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	4.1.17	T1 (Tag Response)	
4.2	4.2.1		
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	4.2.3	Preamble	
	4.2.4	Duty Cycle	ISO 18000-6C
	4.2.5	(Tag Response) T1	
	4.2.6	T2 (Reader Command)	ISO 18000-6C

4.

4.1

4.1.1

4.1.1.1

(conducted power)

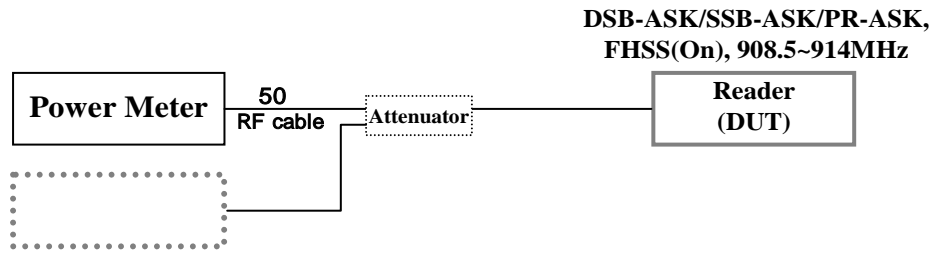
4.1.1.2

(Shield Room)

FHSS

(15)

4.1.1.3



[4-1]

Power Meter()
 가 , (ISO 18000-6C: Select/Query , ISO
 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) ASK (DSB-ASK, SSB-ASK, PR-ASK
) CW power
 Power Meter()
 , 가

4.1.1.4

100mW~1W

.(

).

4.1.2 Channelization

4.1.2.1

RFID 가 가 ,

4.1.2.2

power CW(continous wave) , -20~65°C

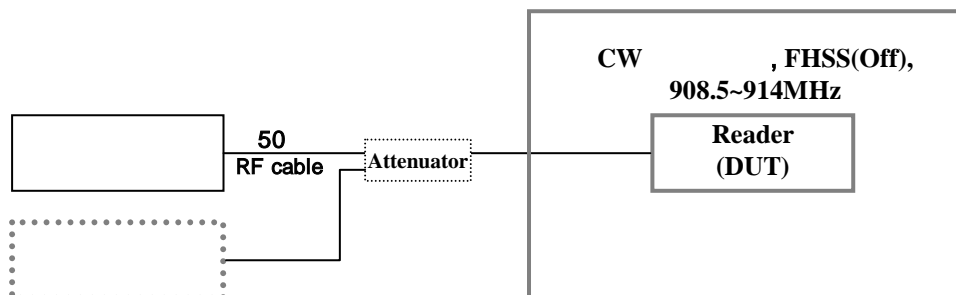
Channelization

FHSS Off channelization , FHSS 8~25 가

* RFID

	908.50MHz~908.75MHz				
1	908.75MHz~908.95MHz	908.85MHz	14	911.35MHz~911.55MHz	911.45MHz
2	908.95MHz~909.15MHz	909.05MHz	15	911.55MHz~911.75MHz	911.65MHz
3	909.15MHz~909.35MHz	909.25MHz	16	911.75MHz~911.95MHz	911.85MHz
4	909.35MHz~909.55MHz	909.45MHz	17	911.95MHz~912.15MHz	912.05MHz
5	909.55MHz~909.75MHz	909.65MHz	18	912.15MHz~912.35MHz	912.25MHz
6	909.75MHz~909.95MHz	909.85MHz	19	912.35MHz~912.55MHz	912.45MHz
7	909.95MHz~910.15MHz	910.05MHz	20	912.55MHz~912.75MHz	912.65MHz
8	910.15MHz~910.35MHz	910.25MHz	21	912.75MHz~912.95MHz	912.85MHz
9	910.35MHz~910.55MHz	910.45MHz	22	912.95MHz~913.15MHz	913.05MHz
10	910.55MHz~910.75MHz	910.65MHz	23	913.15MHz~913.35MHz	913.25MHz
11	910.75MHz~910.95MHz	910.85MHz	24	913.35MHz~913.55MHz	913.45MHz
12	910.95MHz~911.15MHz	911.05MHz	25	913.55MHz~913.75MHz	913.65MHz
13	911.15MHz~911.35MHz	911.25MHz		913.75MHz~914.00MHz	

4.1.2.3



[4-2] Channelization

() , -20°C 1 , 가 (1 , FHSS 가) , CW power (fc) 3 가 가

25°C 1 , 가 (2 , FHSS
 가) , CW power
 (fc) . 3 가 가 .
 65°C 1 , 가 (1 , FHSS 가
) , CW power (fc) .
 3 가 가 .

4.1.2.4

25 CW (, FHSS 8~25 15)
 . -20°C/25°C/65°C ,
 (fc) ±20ppm .

4.1.3

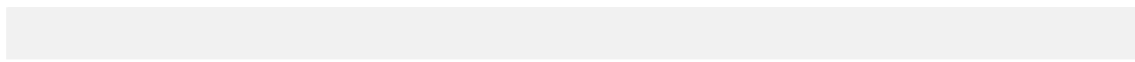
4.1.3.1

() , (occupied bandwidth, 99% power ratio) 200kHz 가 .

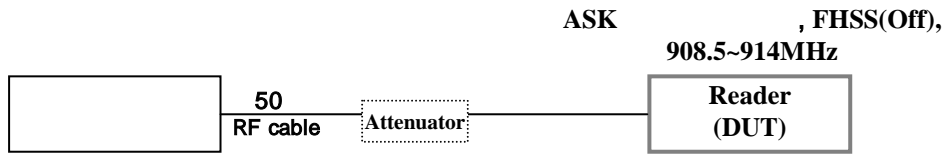
4.1.3.2

200kHz 가 3 (/ /) (23±5°C)

FHSS Off
 ISO 18000-6C Select Mask value 252bit "ACBCD2114DAE1577C6BF4C91A3CDA2F1169B340989 C1D32C290465E5C1423CC_h"



4.1.3.3



[4-3]

(ISO 18000-6C: Select, ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT-EQ) power ,
 (ISO 18000-6C: Select, ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) power ,
 (ISO 18000-6C: Select, ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) power

4.1.3.4

200kHz

4.1.4 Power-up/down RF Envelope

4.1.4.1

RF (unmodulated CW)가 Power-up Power-down ,
(ripple)

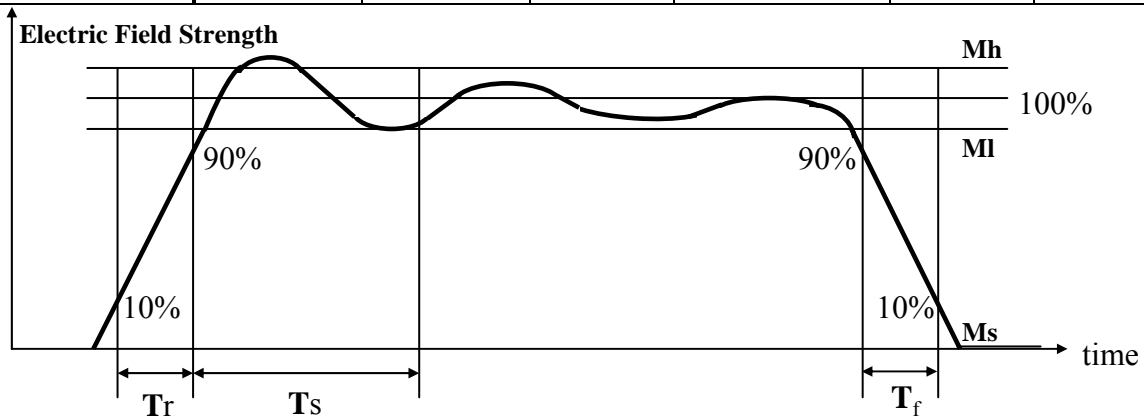
4.1.4.2

(unmodulated CW)

Power-up T_r T_s (ISO 18000-6C: the last rise with MI level, ISO 18000-6B: the second rise
100% crossing) , Power-down T_f , Power-up Power-down
 M_h (Overshoot), M_l (Undershoot), M_s (Power level when signal-off)

* RF Power-up/Power-down T_r, T_s, T_f

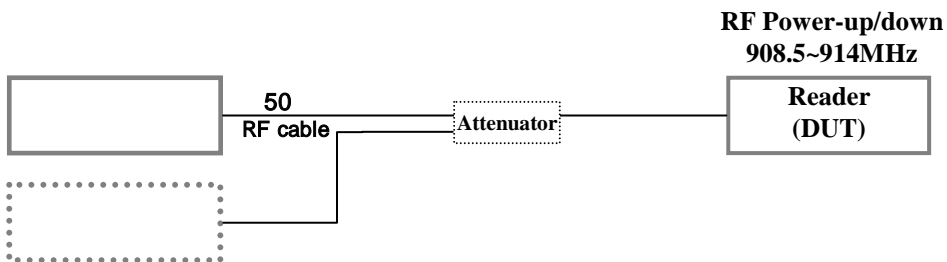
	Max T_r	Max T_s	Max T_f	M_h	M_l	M_s
ISO 18000-6B	500us	1500us	500us	power-up 10%, steady- state 5%	-5%	1%
ISO 18000-6C	500us	1500us	500us	+5%	-5%	1%



Power up/down RF Envelope

- Mode: Transient, Power versus time
- Center frequency:
- Span: 6MHz

4.1.4.3



[4-4] Power-up/down RF Envelope

(unmodulated CW) 10 () power
 , Power-Up (ISO 18000-6B 6C) T_r T_s
 () T_s 90%
 가
 T_s M_s M_h
 Power-Down , (ISO 18000-6B 6C) T_f M_s

4.1.4.4

ISO 18000-6C , T_r 가 500us , T_s 1500us , T_f 500us , M_h 5% , M_l -
 5% , M_s 1% T_s 90%
 , T_r monotonical 가 T_f
 monotonical
 ISO 18000-6B , T_r 가 500us , T_s 1500us , T_f 500us , M_h power-up 5%,
 steady-state 5% , M_l power-up -10%, steady-state -5% , M_s 1%
 T_s 90% , T_r
 monotonical 가 T_f monotonical

4.1.5 RF Envelope

4.1.5.1

RF (unmodulated CW)
(ripple)

4.1.5.2

FHSS

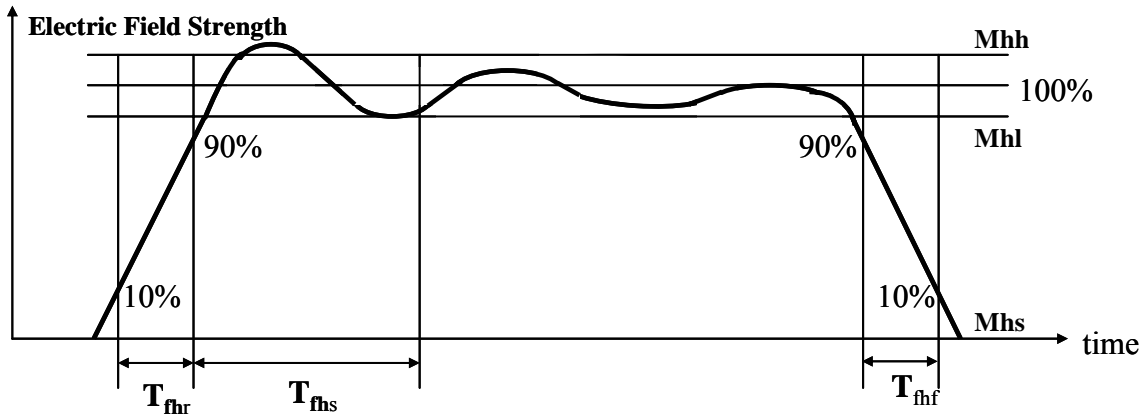
On

T_{fhr} T_{fhs} T_{fhf} (18000-6C: last rise with MI level, 18000-6B: second rise 100% crossing) RF Envelope

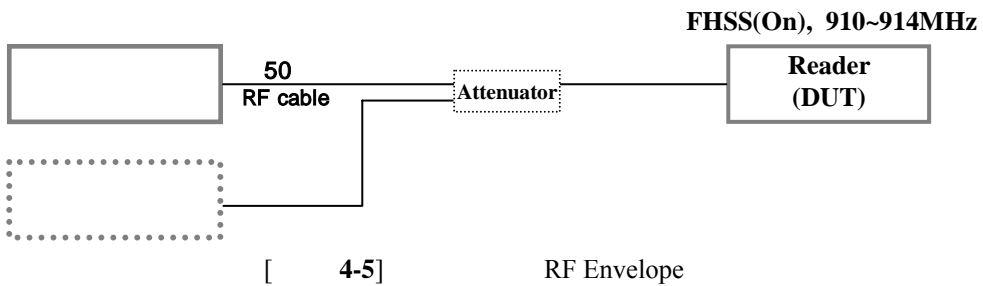
M_{hh} (Overshoot), M_{hl} (Undershoot) M_{hs} (Power level when signal-off)

* RF Envelope T_{fhr} , T_{fhs} , T_{fhf}

	Max T_{fhr}	Max T_{fhs}	Max T_{fhf}	M_{hh}	M_{hl}	M_{hs}
ISO 18000-6B	30us	- (Min 400us)	30us	power-up - %, steady-state 5%	power-up - %, steady-state 5%	-
ISO 18000-6C	500us	1500us	500us	+5%	-5%	1%



4.1.5.3



(unmodulated CW) power

(ISO 18000-6B 6C) T_{fhr} T_{fhs} (T_{fhs} , 90% 가 T_{fhs} M_{hh} M_{hl})

T_{fhr} M_{hs} .

4.1.5.4

ISO 18000-6C , T_{fhr} 가 500us , T_{fhs} 1500us , T_{fhr} 500us , M_{hh} 5% ,
 M_{hl} -5% , M_{hs} 1% . T_{fhs}

. T_{fhs} 90% , T_{fhr}

monotonical 가 T_{fhr} monotonical .

ISO 18000-6B , T_{fhr} 가 30us , T_{fhs} 400us , T_{fhr} 30us , M_{hh} steady-
state 5% , M_{hl} steady-state -5% . T_{fhs} 90%

, T_{fhr} monotonical 가 T_{fhr}

monotonical .

4.1.6 ASK

4.1.6.1

ASK

4.1.6.2

FHSS

Off

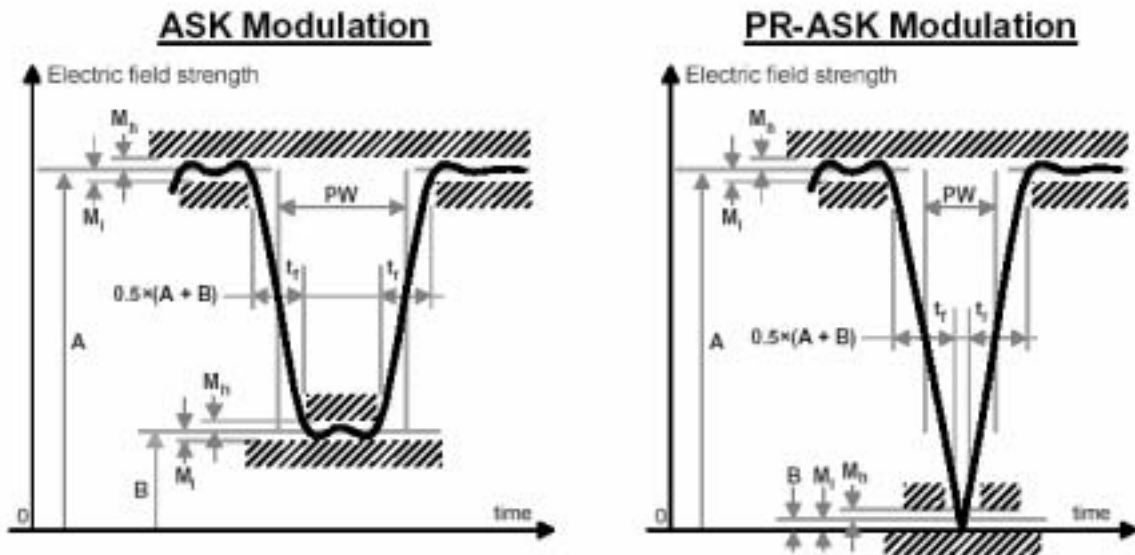
			Preamble
ISO 18000-6B		40 kbps (25us/1bit)	FM0 가 $f_c \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering
ISO 18000-6C	DSB-ASK	Tari = 25us	FM0 Miller subcarrier 가 $f_c \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering
	PR-ASK SSB-ASK	Tari = 12.5~25 us	

(ISO 18000-6B 6C) ASK (D: Modulation depth M: Modulation Index)

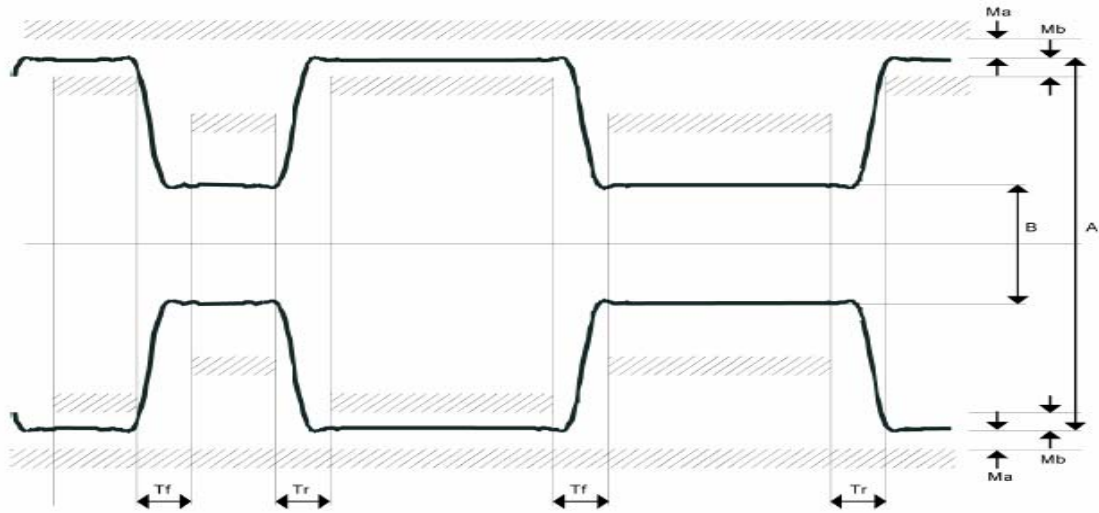
* ASK

	ISO 18000-6B	ISO 18000-6C
ASK ($D[A-B/A]$, $M[A-B/A+B]$)	M: 100(90~100)%/40kbps	D: typical 90(80~100)%

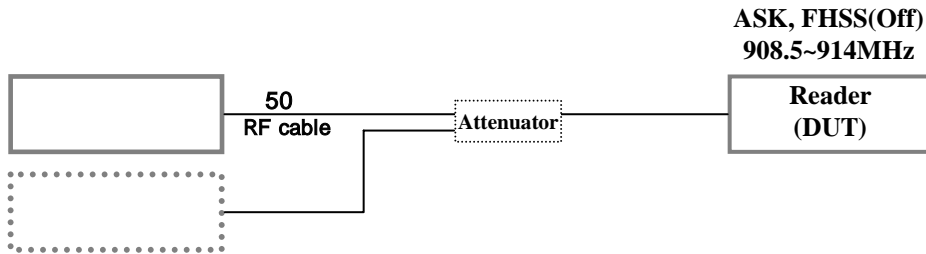
* ISO 18000-6C (D)



* ISO 18000-6B (M, 100% modulation/40kbps)



4.1.6.3



[4-6] ASK

(ISO 18000-6C: Select Query, ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) ASK
 가 power .
 ISO 18000-6C ASK (A-B)/A , ISO 18000-6B ASK
 (A-B)/(A+B) () .
 *) A: CW , B: attenuated CW
 가

4.1.6.4

ISO 18000-6C ASK (D)가 80~100 %
 ISO 18000-6B ASK (M)가 90~100 %

4.1.7 ASK RF Envelope

4.1.7.1

ASK

(envelope)

가

4.1.7.2

FHSS

Off

ASK

RF Envelope

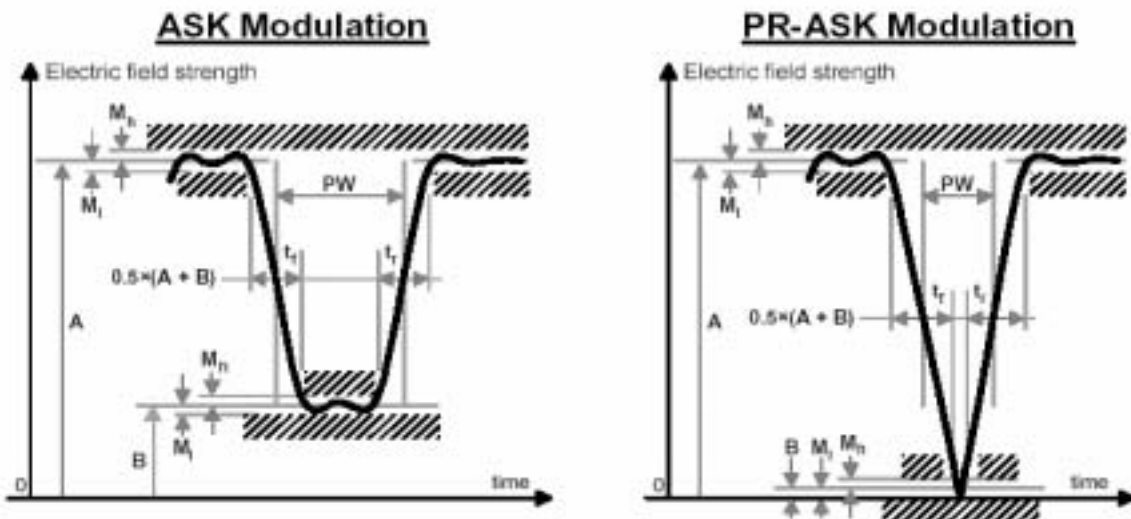
Rise Time, Fall Time, Ripple, RF pulsewidth

			Preamble
ISO 18000-6B		40 kbps (25us/1bit)	FM0 가 $f_c \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering
ISO 18000-6C	DSB-ASK	Tari = 25us	FM0 Miller subcarrier 가 $f_c \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering
	PR-ASK SSB-ASK	Tari = 12.5~25 us	

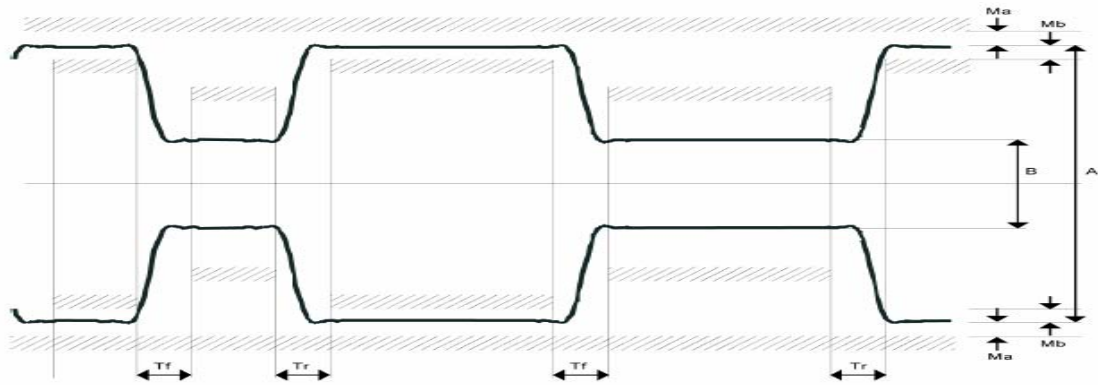
* ASK RF Envelope $t_r, t_f, \text{Ripple}(M_h=M_l), \text{PW}$

	Rise Time ($t_r, 10\text{-}90\%(A-B)$)	Fall Time ($t_f, 10\text{-}90\%(A-B)$)	Ripple($M_h=M_l$)	PW(pulsewidth)
ISO 18000-6B	Min: 0us Max: $0.1/f_{\text{Datarate}}(2.5\text{us},$ 40kbps) Nominal: 1.8us	Min: 0us Max: $0.1/f_{\text{Datarate}}(2.5\text{us},$ 40kbps) Nominal: 1.8us	Min: 0 Max: 0.03(A-B)	-
ISO 18000-6C	Min: 0us Max: 0.33Tari	Min: 0us Max: 0.33Tari	Min: 0 Max: 0.05(A-B)	Min: Max(0.265 Tari, 2us) Max: 0.525Tari

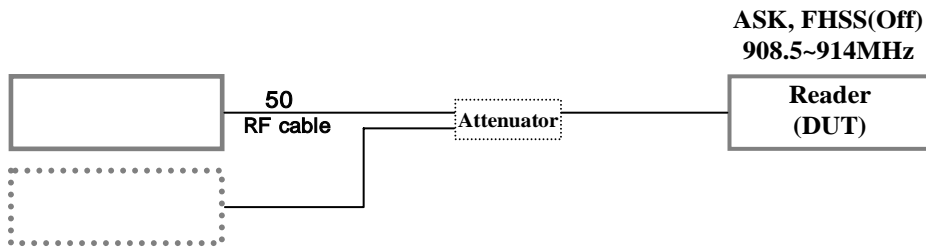
* ISO 18000-6C ASK Envelope



* ISO 18000-6B ASK Envelope(100% modulation/40kbps)



4.1.7.3



[4-7] ASK RF Envelope

(ISO 18000-6C: Select → Query, ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) ASK
 가 power
 ASK (ISO 18000-6C: data-0 data-1 , ISO 18000-6B: Logic 0 Logic 1)
 Rise Time, Fall Time, Ripple PW ()
 가

4.1.7.4

ASK , RF Envelope Rise Time, Fall Time, Ripple PW ISO 18000-6B 6C

	Rise Time ($t_{r, 10-90\%(A-B)}$)	Fall Time ($t_{f, 10-90\%(A-B)}$)	Ripple($M_h=M_l$)	PW(Pulsewidth)
ISO 18000-6B	Min: 0us Max: $0.1/f_{Datarate}$ 2.5us, 40kbps) Nominal: 1.8us	Min: 0us Max: $0.1/f_{Datarate}$ (2.5us, 40kbps) Nominal: 1.8us	Min: 0 Max: 0.03(A-B)	-
ISO 18000-6C	Min: 0us Max: 0.33Tari	Min: 0us Max: 0.33Tari	Min: 0 Max: 0.05(A-B)	Min: Max(0.265 Tari, 2us) Max: 0.525Tari

4.1.8 Spectrum Mask

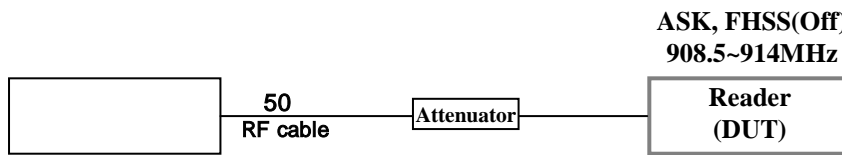
4.1.8.1

RFID (fc) 가 Spectrum Mask가

4.1.8.2

가 FHSS Off
 RFID Spectrum Mask
 ISO 18000-6C Select Mask 252bit "ACBCD2114DAE1577C6BF4C91
 A3CDA2F1169B340989C1D32C290465E5C1423CC_h

4.1.8.3



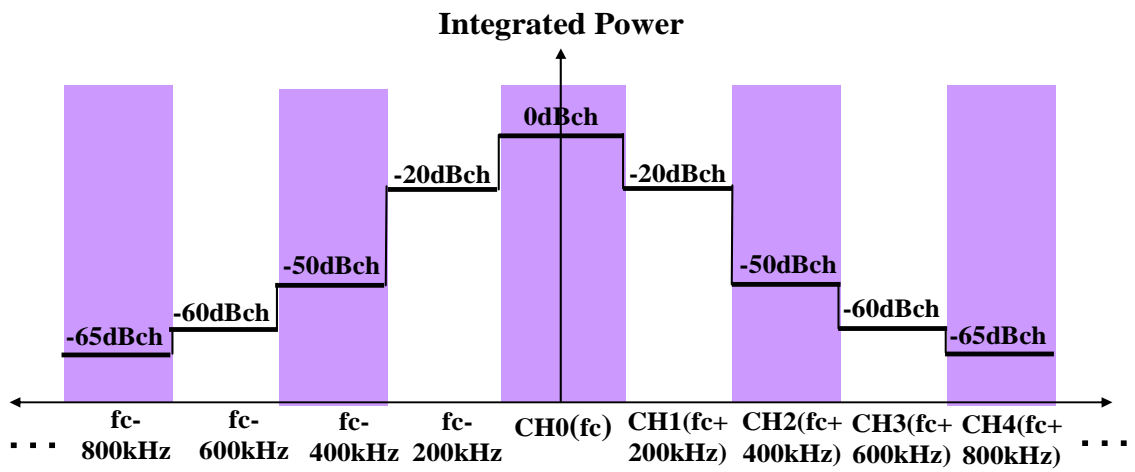
[4-8] Spectrum Mask

(ISO 18000-6C: Select,
 ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) ASK (FHSS 8
) power
 (fc) Integrated Power (fc 4 [±3])
 Integrated power (fc) 200kHz
 Integrated power (FHSS 17) (FHSS 25)

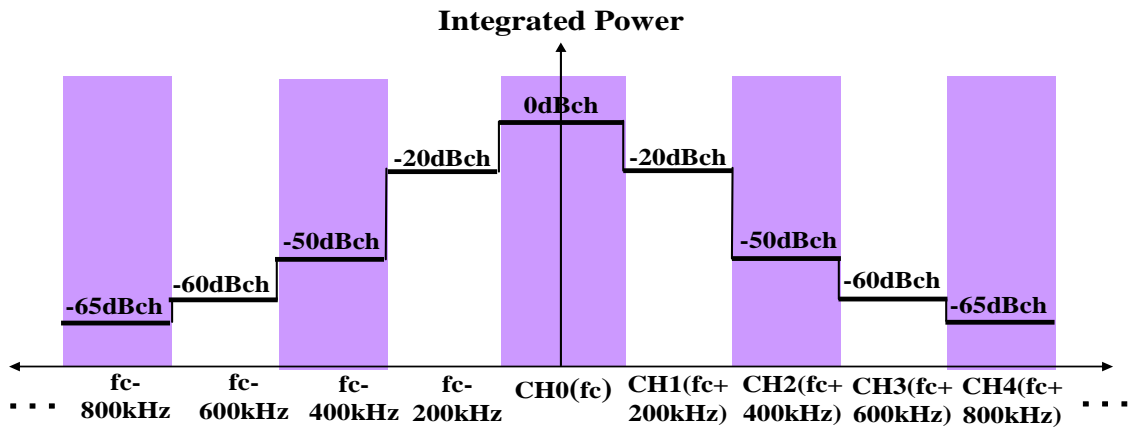
4.1.8.4

ISO 18000-6C (Select) , Spectrum Mask RFID Spectrum Mask

- RFID Spectrum Mask



ISO 18000-6B (GROUP_SELECT_EQ) , Spectrum Mask RFID
 Spectrum Mask
 - RFID Spectrum Mask



4.1.9 SSB-ASK

4.1.9.1

SSB-ASK

SSB-ASK

CW 가

(f) 가

4.1.9.2

FHSS

Off

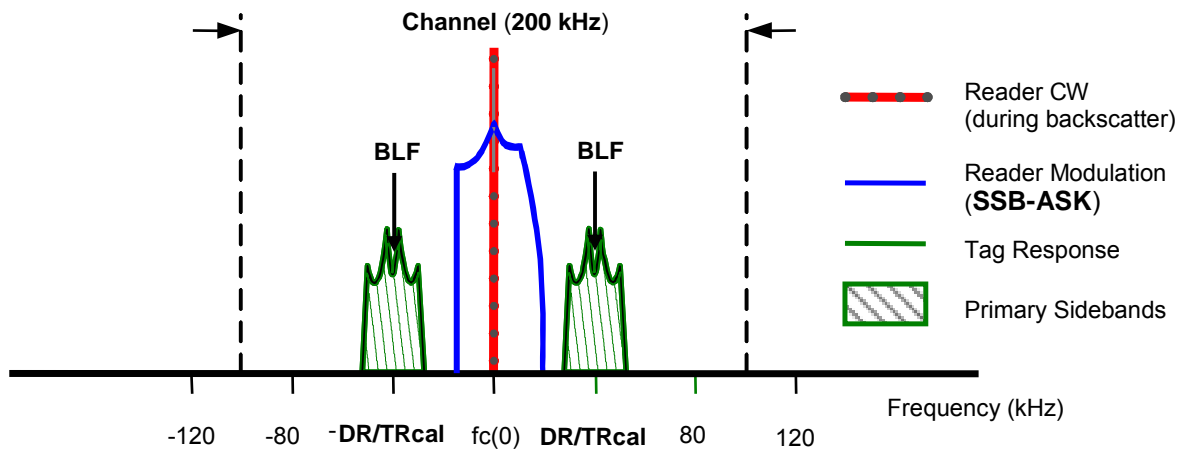
		Preamble	
ISO 18000-6C	SSB-ASK	Tari = 12.5~25 us	FM0 Miller subcarrier 가 $f_c \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering

ISO 18000-6C

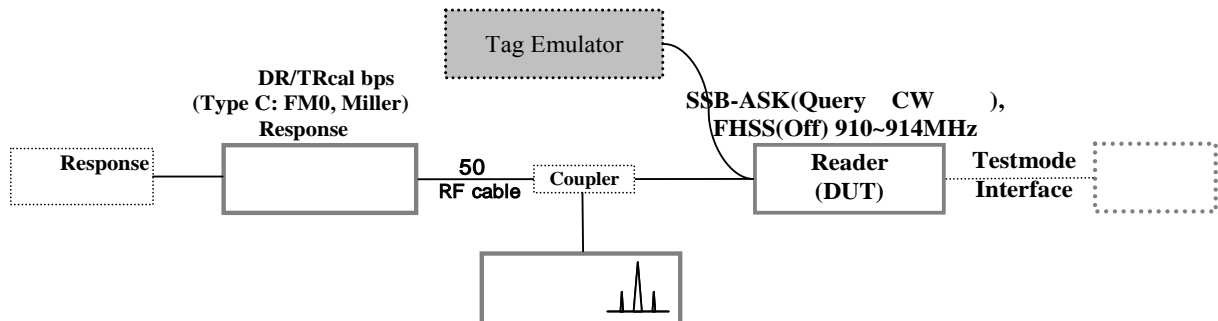
SSB-ASK

* SSB-ASK

**ISO 18000-6C & SSB-ASK modulation
Spectral Allocation(Single Channel)**



4.1.9.3



[4-9] SSB-ASK

4.1.10 ASK

4.1.10.1

ASK (demodulation)가 가 가

4.1.10.2

FHSS Off
 ISO 18000-6C ASK (FM0 Miller subcarrier)
) ASK
 가 Tag Emulator

- Tag Emulator (ISO 18000-6C: Query(DR=8) ACK, ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) (ISO 18000-6C: {CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}, ISO 18000-6B: {64bit TagID+CRC-16}) Backscattering ('0', '1') Backscattering, ISO 18000-6C {CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII} Frequency Tolerance Frequency variation

Backscattering

FT(Frequency Tolerance) (BLF)	Frequency vriation (FT)	128bit ({CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII})
+4%	-2.5%	1/2
	2.5%	1/2
-4%	-2.5%	1/2
	2.5%	1/2

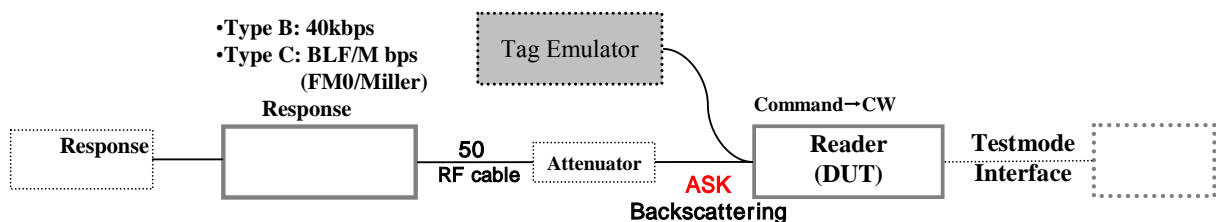
- ISO 18000-6B {64bit TagID, CRC-16} Bit rate accuracy Backscattering

Bit rate accuracy	80bit ({64bit TagID, CRC-16 })
+15%	1/2
-15%	1/2

* Backscattering

	ISO 18000-6B	ISO 18000-6C
Tag response Bit	25us(40 kbps) (Bit Rate Accuracy ±15%)	BLF(=DR/TRcal) kbps (FT(Frequency Tolerance) ±4% relative to BLF/Frequency variation during backscatter ±2.5% relative to FT)

4.1.10.3



[4-10] ASK

ISO 18000-6C

Query(DR=8) ASK CW 15 ()
 power RN16 ()
 Query Preamble TRcal BLF
 RN16 ACK

(T₁: Transmit-to-Receive Turn-Around Time) , {CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}
 ±4% FT ±2.5% Frequency variation 가
 Backscattering

	MOD	Tari (us)	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Tag=>Reader ({CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}) (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M	
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	38.4kHz ± 2.5%	1	FMO
						41.6kHz ± 2.5%		
	SSB-ASK	18	54	160	50	48kHz ± 2.5%		
						52kHz ± 2.5%		
	PR-ASK	18	54	160	50	48kHz ± 2.5%		
						52kHz ± 2.5%		

15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	38.4kHz ± 2.5%	2, 4, 8	Miller subcarrier
						41.6kHz ± 2.5%		
	SSB-ASK	18	54	160	50	48kHz ± 2.5%		
						52kHz ± 2.5%		
	PR-ASK	18	54	160	50	48kHz ± 2.5%		
						52kHz ± 2.5%		

* Query Preamble TRcal BLF

{CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}

ISO 18000-6B

GROUP_SELECT_EQ ASK CW 15
 () power
 (T₁) , {64bit TagID+CRC-16} ±15% Bit rate accuracy
 가 Backscattering

MOD	Reader=>Tag 1 bit (us)	Preamble	Start Delimiter	Tag=>Reader ({64 bit TagID, CRC-16, }) (us)
-----	---------------------------	----------	-----------------	---------------------------------------------------

15	DSB-ASK	25	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'	25±3.75
----	---------	----	------------------------------	------------------	---------

{64bit TagID+CRC-16}

4.1.10.4

ISO 18000-6C ({CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}) ±4% Frequency
Tolerance ±2.5% Frequency variation , ASK Backscattering
(FM0 Miller subcarrier)
ISO 18000-6B ({64bit TagID, CRC-16}) ±15% Bit rate accuracy
, ASK Backscattering .

4.1.11 PSK

4.1.11.1

PSK (demodulation)가 가 가

4.1.11.2

FHSS Off

ISO 18000-6C ASK (FM0 Miller subcarrier

) PSK

가 Tag Emulator

- Tag Emulator (ISO 18000-6C: Query(DR=8) ACK, ISO 18000-6B:

GROUP_SELECT_EQ) (ISO 18000-6C: {CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}, ISO 18000-

6B: {64bit TagID+CRC-16}) Backscattering ('0',

'1') Backscattering, ISO 18000-6C {CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}

Frequency Tolerance Frequency variation

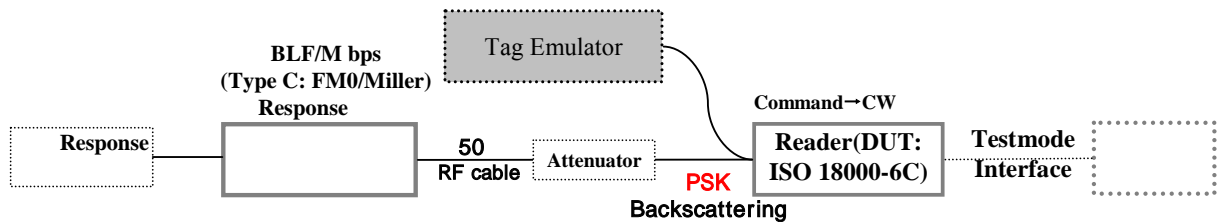
Backscattering

FT(Frequency Tolerance) (BLF)	Frequency variation (FT)	128bit ({CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII})
+4%	-2.5%	1/2
	2.5%	1/2
-4%	-2.5%	1/2
	2.5%	1/2

* Backscattering

	ISO 18000-6C
Tag response Bit	BLF(=DR/TRcal) kbps (FT(Frequency Tolerance) ±4% relative to BLF/Frequency variation during backscatter ±2.5% relative to FT)

4.1.11.3



[4-11] PSK

Preamble Query(DR=8) ASK CW 15
() power RN16 (

) Query Preamble TRcal BLF
 RN16 ACK
 (T_i), {CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII} ±4% FT
 ±2.5% Frequency variation 가 Backscattering

	MOD	Tari (us)	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Tag=>Reader ({CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}) (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M	
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	38.4kHz ± 2.5%	1	FM0
						41.6kHz ± 2.5%		
	SSB-ASK	18	54	160	50	48kHz ± 2.5%		
						52kHz ± 2.5%		
	PR-ASK	18	54	160	50	48kHz ± 2.5%		
						52kHz ± 2.5%		
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	38.4kHz ± 2.5%	2, 4, 8	Miller subcarrier
						41.6kHz ± 2.5%		
	SSB-ASK	18	54	160	50	48kHz ± 2.5%		
						52kHz ± 2.5%		
	PR-ASK	18	54	160	50	48kHz ± 2.5%		
						52kHz ± 2.5%		

* Query Preamble TRcal BLF

{CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}

4.1.11.4

ISO 18000-6C ({CRC-16, PC, 96bit UII}) ±4% Frequency
 Tolerance ±2.5% Frequency variation, PSK Backscattering
 (FM0 Miller subcarrier)

4.1.12

4.1.12.1

FHSS

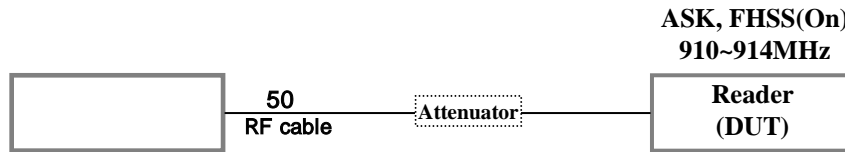
4.1.12.2

가 FHSS

On

2

4.1.12.3



[4-12]

(ISO 18000-6C: Select/Query , ISO 18000-6B:

GROUP_SELECT_EQ)

ASK CW

910 ~ 914 MHz

(200kHz)

4.1.12.4

910 - 914 MHz

, FHSS

RFID

FHSS 18

15

0.4

200kHz

RFID

Channelization

4.1.13 &

4.1.13.1

FHSS

4.1.13.2

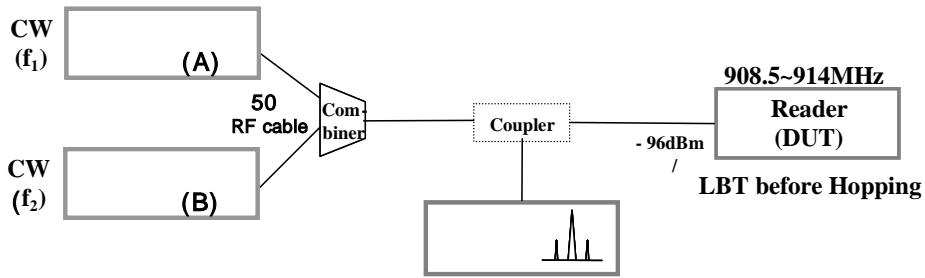
FHSS

가

On

(channel power) -96dBm , -96dBm 2가

4.1.13.3



[4-13]

&

(A, B)

A B f_1 $f_2(=f_1+200kHz)$ ($f_1=2$)
 -96dBm() CW
 , 가 908.5 ~ 914 MHz 25
 .(On ASK)
 , A B , f_1 f_2 -96dBm
 CW f_1 f_2 가
 ($f_1=13$), ($f_1=23$)

4.1.13.4

FHSS

LBT

가

, -96dBm

가

4.1.14 Preamble

4.1.14.1

(preamble)

4.1.14.2

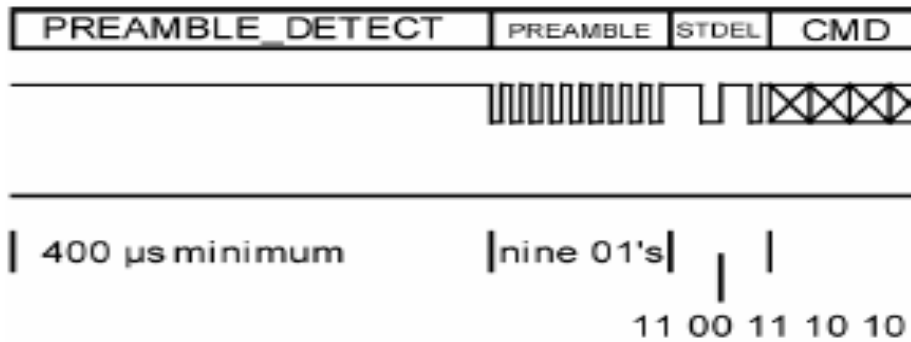
FHSS Off

			Preamble
ISO 18000-6B		40 kbps (25us/1bit)	FM0 가 $fc \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering
ISO 18000-6C	DSB-ASK	Tari = 25us	FM0 Miller subcarrier 가 $fc \pm 100\text{kHz}$ backscattering
	PR-ASK SSB-ASK	Tari = 12.5~25 us	

* preamble

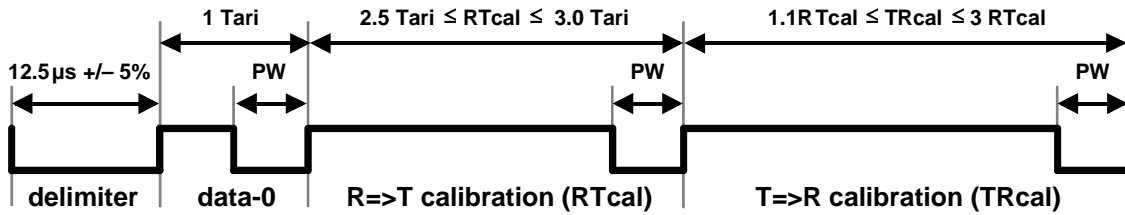
	ISO 18000-6B	ISO 18000-6C
Preamble (Frame-Sync)	Preamble & STDEL (Bit rate accuracy 100ppm, RFID:25us/40 kbps)	Start delimiter(12.5 us $\pm 5\%$), data-0/RTcal/TRcal(Bit rate accuracy $\pm 1\%$, RFID: Tari[25us(DSB-ASK), 12.5~25us(SSB-ASK/ PR-ASK)]

* ISO 18000-6B Preamble

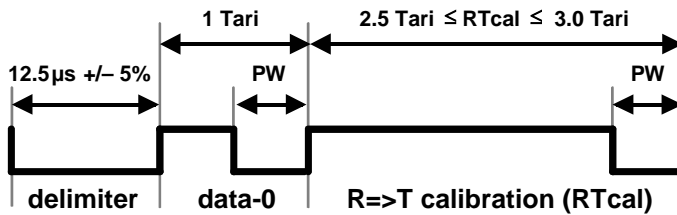


* ISO 18000-6C Preamble(Frame-Sync)

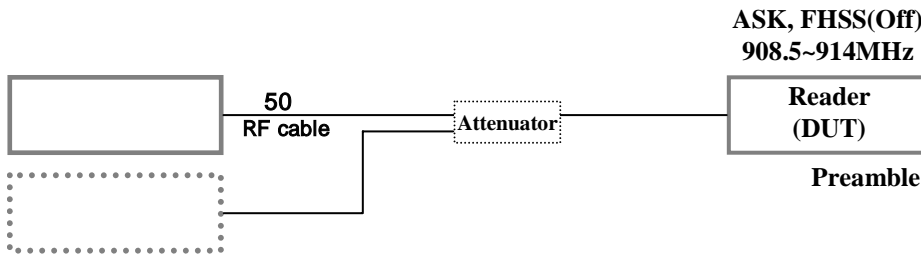
R=>T Preamble



R=>T Frame-Sync



4.1.14.3



[4-14] Preamble

(ISO 18000-6C: Select
 Query(DR=8), ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) ASK CW
 (15) , 가
 (fc)±100kHz Preamble
 Preamble (ISO 18000-6B: Preamble STDEL, ISO 18000-6C: delimiter, data-0,
 RTcal TRcal)

4.1.14.4

ISO 18000-6C , delimiter 12.5us ±5% , data-0(Tari) ±1%
 Preamble , RTcal 2.5Tari~3.0Tari
 , TRcal Backscattering (FM0 Miller subcarrier)가 (fc)
 ±100kHz , Query Preamble
 “R=>T Preamble” , Select “Frame_Sync”
 ISO 18000-6B , Preamble(9 Manchester ‘0’) delimiter(‘1100111010’) 25us
 ±100ppm

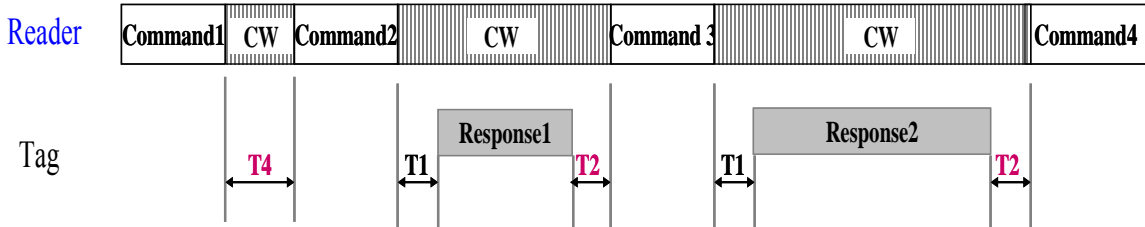
4.1.15 (Reader Command) T2

4.1.15.1

(Command) ISO 18000-6 가

4.1.15.2

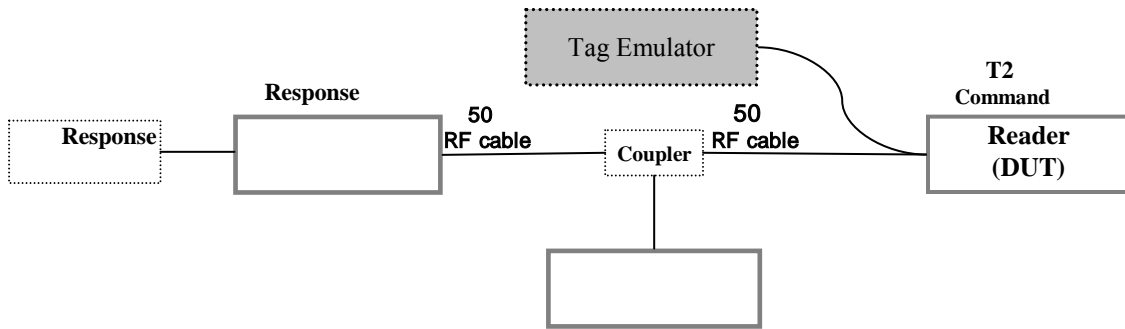
ISO 18000-6C ASK (FM0 Miller subcarrier) Tag Emulator



* Reader Command T₂(Receive-to-Transmit Turn around Time)Timing

	ISO 18000-6B	ISO 18000-6C
Reader Command Time	T ₂ (Preamble Detect) >400us	3.0 T _{pri} < T ₂ < 20.0 T _{pri}

4.1.15.3



[4-15] T₂

Preamble (ISO 18000-6C: Query(DR=8), ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) ASK 15 () (Tag Emulator) T₁ (ISO 18000-6C: ACK, ISO 18000-6B: DATA_READ)

- ISO 18000-6C

	MOD	Tari (us)	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M	(DUT)
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	1	FM0
		25	70	200	40	1	
	SSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	1	
		18	54	160	50	1	

	PR-ASK	25	75	200	40	1	Miller subcarrier
		18	54	160	50	1	
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	2	
		25	75	200	40	4	
		25	75	200	40	8	
	SSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	2	
		18	45	125	64	4	
		18	45	125	64	8	
	PR-ASK	25	75	200	40	2	
		18	45	125	64	4	
		12.5	36	100	80	8	

- ISO 18000-6B

	MOD	Reader=>Tag 1 bit (us)	Preamble	Start Delimiter
15	DSB-ASK	25	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'

T_2

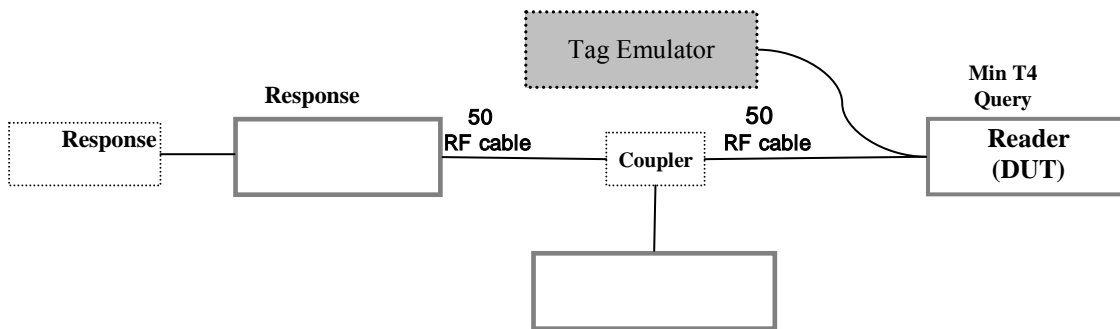
4.1.15.4

ISO 18000-6C RN16, ISO 18000-6C ACK 3.0 $T_{pri} < T_2$

$< 20.0 T_{pri}$

ISO 18000-6B 64bit ID, ISO 18000-6B T_2

400us DATA_READ



[4-16] T₃ & T₄

T₃

Preamble Query(DR=8) ASK CW
 (15 /23 []) (No Reply Query
 parameter). , RN16
 , QueryRep T₃

	MOD	Tari (us)	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M	(DUT)
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	1	FM0
	SSB-ASK	18	54	160	50	1	
	PR-ASK	18	54	160	50	1	
23	DSB-ASK	25	75	160	50	1	FM0
	SSB-ASK	18	54	160	50	1	
	PR-ASK	18	54	160	50	1	
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	2	Miller subcarrier
	SSB-ASK	18	45	125	64	4	
	PR-ASK	12.5	36	100	80	8	
23	DSB-ASK	25	75	160	50	2	Miller subcarrier
	SSB-ASK	18	50	125	64	4	
	PR-ASK	12.5	36	100	80	8	

$\max T_1$ $\min T_3$ ($\max T_1 + T_3 \geq \min T_4$ $\min T_3$, Query QueryRep
 $\max T_1$ T₃).

T₄

Select CW (15 /23 [])

T₄ , Query(DR=8) ASK CW

	MOD	Tari (us)	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M	(DUT)
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	1	FM0
	SSB-ASK	18	54	160	50	1	

	PR-ASK	18	54	160	50	1	
23	DSB-ASK	25	75	160	50	1	FM0
	SSB-ASK	18	54	160	50	1	
	PR-ASK	18	54	160	50	1	
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	2	Miller subcarrier
	SSB-ASK	18	45	125	64	4	
	PR-ASK	12.5	36	100	80	8	
23	DSB-ASK	25	75	160	50	2	Miller subcarrier
	SSB-ASK	18	50	125	64	4	
	PR-ASK	12.5	36	100	80	8	

T_4 .

4.1.16.4

T_3

ISO 18000-6C 가 (Query) , $T_1 + \min T_3$
(QueryRep)

T_4

ISO 18000-6C Select , $2.0 RT_{cal}$ Query

4.1.17 T1 (Tag Response)

4.1.17.1

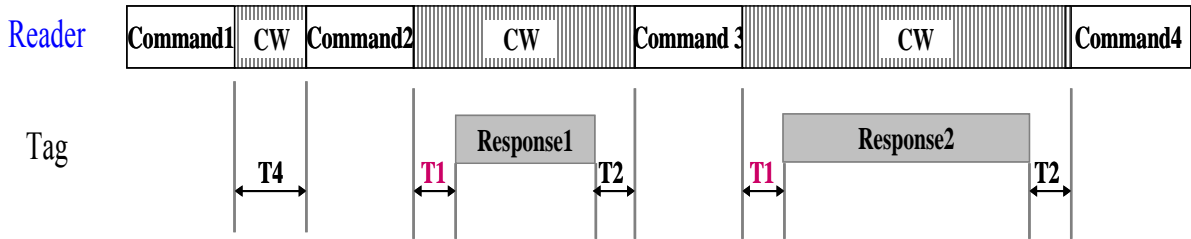
(Response) T₁
가

4.1.17.2

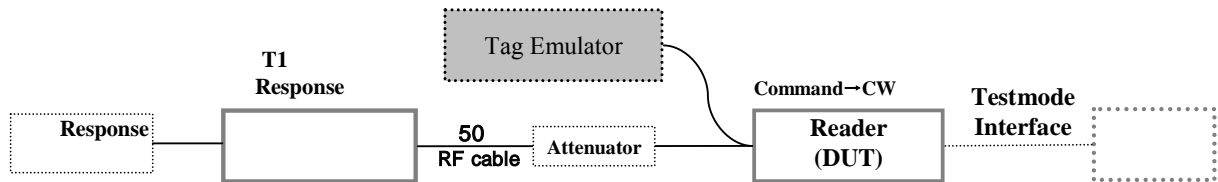
ISO 18000-6C ASK (FM0 Miller subcarrier)
(bit rate) 가 Tag Emulator

* Tag Response Timing

	ISO 18000-6B	ISO 18000-6C
Tag Response Time(T ₁)	$321\mu s < T_1(\text{Quiet}, 16 * T_{\text{return data rate}} - 0.75 * T_{\text{forward data rate}}) < 441\mu s$ * Reader→Tag: 40kbps, Tag→Reader: 40kbps (B.R.A ±15%)	Min T ₁ : Max(RTcal, 10.0 T _{pri}) x (1-FT) - 2us Max T ₁ : {Max(RTcal, 10.0 T _{pri}) x (1-FT) + 2us} Typical T ₁ : Max(RTcal, 10.0 T _{pri})



4.1.17.3



[4-17] T₁

ISO 18000-6C

Preamble Query(DR=8) ASK CW 15
()
(Tag Emulator) RN16 Backscattering T₁
T₁ Backscattering
ACK 가

- ISO 18000-6C

MOD	Tari (us)	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8)	Tag→Reader T ₁ (us)	(DUT)
-----	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	--------------	--------------------------------	-------

						M		
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	1	240, 245	FM0
		25	70	200	40	1	250, 255, 260	
	SSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	1	240, 245, 250, 255, 260	
		18	54	160	50	1	195, 200, 205	
	PR-ASK	25	75	200	40	1	240, 245, 250, 255, 260	
		18	54	160	50	1	195, 200, 205	
15	DSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	2	240, 245, 250, 255, 260	Miller subcarrier
		25	75	200	40	4	240, 245, 250, 255, 260	
		25	75	200	40	8	240, 245, 250, 255, 260	
	SSB-ASK	25	75	200	40	2	240, 245, 250, 255, 260	
		18	45	125	64	4	150, 155, 160	
		18	45	125	64	8	150, 155, 160	
	PR-ASK	25	75	200	40	2	240, 245, 250, 255, 260	
		18	45	125	64	4	150, 155, 160	
		12.5	36	100	80	8	120, 125, 130	

ISO 18000-6B

15 ()
 (Tag Emulator) 64 bit ID T₁
 , T₁ Backscattering
 (DATA_READ Read) 가

- ISO 18000-6B

	MOD	Reader=>Tag 1 bit (us)	Preamble	Start Delimiter	Tag=>Reader T ₁ (us)
15	DSB-ASK	25	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'	350
	DSB-ASK	25	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'	380
	DSB-ASK	25	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'	400
	DSB-ASK	25	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'	420

4.1.17.4

18000-6C Query RN16 T₁ (Min T₁:Max(RTcal, 10.0 T_{pri}) x(1-FT)-2us, Max T₁:{Max(RTcal, 10.0 T_{pri})x(1-FT)+2us}) , ISO 18000-6C ACK

18000-6B GROUP_SELECT_EQ 64bit ID(TagID) T₁
 , ISO 18000-6B (DATA_READ Read)

4.2

4.2.1

4.2.1.1

가 908.5~914MHz RFID 가 가

4.2.1.2

ISO 18000-6C Backscattering , , (D),
 Delimier, Tari, PW(min, max), RTcal, TRcal, Query(DR=8) M

ISO-18000-6B ASK M (90~100%)

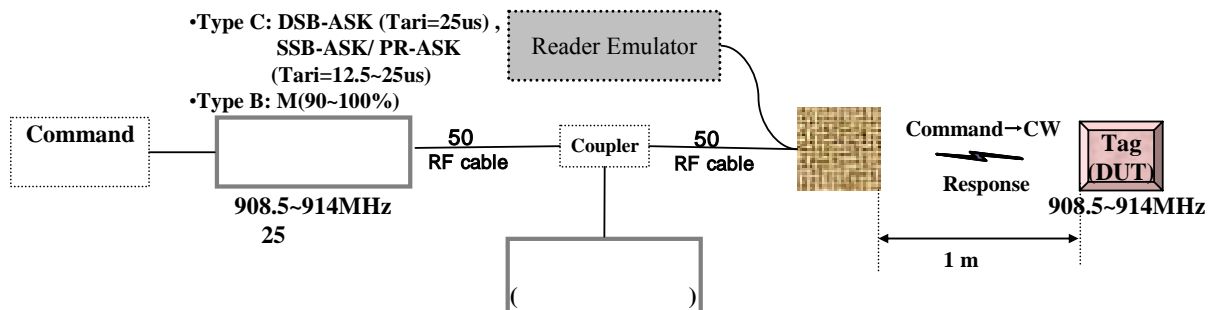
Reader Emulator

RFID

* RFID

	908.50MHz~908.75MHz				
1	908.75MHz~908.95MHz	908.85MHz	14	911.35MHz~911.55MHz	911.45MHz
2	908.95MHz~909.15MHz	909.05MHz	15	911.55MHz~911.75MHz	911.65MHz
3	909.15MHz~909.35MHz	909.25MHz	16	911.75MHz~911.95MHz	911.85MHz
4	909.35MHz~909.55MHz	909.45MHz	17	911.95MHz~912.15MHz	912.05MHz
5	909.55MHz~909.75MHz	909.65MHz	18	912.15MHz~912.35MHz	912.25MHz
6	909.75MHz~909.95MHz	909.85MHz	19	912.35MHz~912.55MHz	912.45MHz
7	909.95MHz~910.15MHz	910.05MHz	20	912.55MHz~912.75MHz	912.65MHz
8	910.15MHz~910.35MHz	910.25MHz	21	912.75MHz~912.95MHz	912.85MHz
9	910.35MHz~910.55MHz	910.45MHz	22	912.95MHz~913.15MHz	913.05MHz
10	910.55MHz~910.75MHz	910.65MHz	23	913.15MHz~913.35MHz	913.25MHz
11	910.75MHz~910.95MHz	910.85MHz	24	913.35MHz~913.55MHz	913.45MHz
12	910.95MHz~911.15MHz	911.05MHz	25	913.55MHz~913.75MHz	913.65MHz
13	911.15MHz~911.35MHz	911.25MHz		913.75MHz~914.00MHz	

4.2.1.3



[4-18]

1m , Backscattering power (*)

가 (1) , (ISO 18000-6C: Query, ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ) ASK CW , ISO 18000-6C DSB-ASK, SSB-ASK PR-ASK 3가 Backscattering - ISO 18000-6C

	MOD	Delimiter (us)	Tari (us)	D(Mod depth,%)	PW	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M
1	DSB-ASK	12.5	25	90	0.40Tari	75	200	40	1
2	DSB-ASK	11.9	25	100	0.35Tari	74	200	40	1
3	SSB-ASK	12.3	18	90	0.52Tari	48	125	64	4
4	PR-ASK	13.1	18	100	0.30Tari	54	160	50	1
5	DSB-ASK	12.5	25	100	0.42Tari	70	200	40	2
6	DSB-ASK	12.1	25	90	0.50Tari	70	200	40	1
7	SSB-ASK	13.0	18	85	0.52Tari	54	160	50	4
8	PR-ASK	13.1	18	100	0.30Tari	54	160	50	1
9	DSB-ASK	12.5	25	85	0.45Tari	68	200	40	2
10	DSB-ASK	12.3	25	100	0.50Tari	65	200	40	1
11	SSB-ASK	12.0	18	85	0.35Tari	64	160	50	1
12	PR-ASK	13.0	12.5	100	0.30Tari	34	100	80	8
13	PR-ASK	13.1	18	100	0.30Tari	54	160	50	1
14	DSB-ASK	11.9	25	100	0.45Tari	63	160	50	1
15	SSB-ASK	13.1	25	90	0.45Tari	68	125	64	4
16	PR-ASK	12.5	12.5	100	0.30Tari	37	100	80	8
17	DSB-ASK	12.8	25	90	0.45Tari	72	200	40	1
18	DSB-ASK	12.4	25	90	0.50Tari	75	160	50	1
19	SSB-ASK	12.1	18	90	0.40Tari	50	100	80	8
20	PR-ASK	12.8	18	100	0.30Tari	60	160	50	1
21	DSB-ASK	12.0	25	100	0.45Tari	65	200	40	2
22	DSB-ASK	12.5	25	100	0.50Tari	63	160	50	1
23	SSB-ASK	11.9	18	85	0.35Tari	50	125	64	8
24	PR-ASK	13.1	25	100	0.30Tari	75	200	40	1
25	DSB-ASK	12.5	25	100	0.50Tari	65	160	50	1

- ISO 18000-6B

	MOD	Reader=>Tag 1 bit (us)	M(Mod Index,%)		MOD	Reader=>Tag 1 bit (us)	M(Mod Index,%)
1	DSB-ASK	25	90	14	DSB-ASK	25	90
2	DSB-ASK	25	95	15	DSB-ASK	25	100
3	DSB-ASK	25	100	16	DSB-ASK	25	90
4	DSB-ASK	25	90	17	DSB-ASK	25	95
5	DSB-ASK	25	95	18	DSB-ASK	25	100
6	DSB-ASK	25	100	19	DSB-ASK	25	90
7	DSB-ASK	25	90	20	DSB-ASK	25	95
8	DSB-ASK	25	95	21	DSB-ASK	25	100
9	DSB-ASK	25	100	22	DSB-ASK	25	90
10	DSB-ASK	25	90	23	DSB-ASK	25	95
11	DSB-ASK	25	95	24	DSB-ASK	25	100
12	DSB-ASK	25	100	25	DSB-ASK	25	90
13	DSB-ASK	25	95				

CW , Backscattering (ISO 18000-6C:RN16,
 ISO 18000-6B: 64bit ID) (Backscattering
 Triggering). 가 가 (25)

4.2.1.4

908.5~914MHz RFID 25
 Backscattering (ISO 18000-6C:RN16, ISO 18000-6B: 64bit ID)
 Backscattering (fc)
 (fc±100kHz)

4.2.2 Backscattering

4.2.2.1

Backscattering

4.2.2.2

Reader Emulator

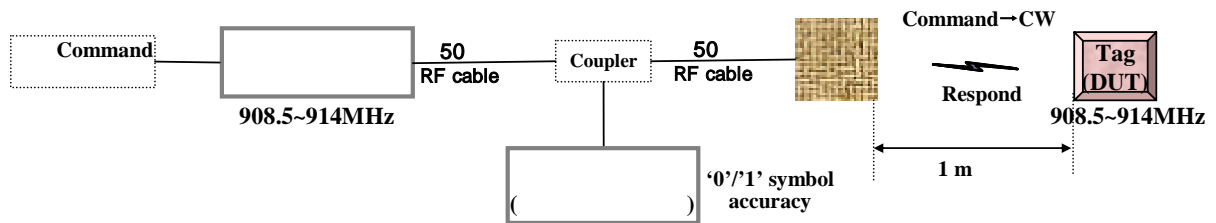
ISO 18000-6C 96bit UII

RFID

* Backscattering

	ISO 18000-6B	ISO 18000-6C
Tag response Bit rate	25us(40 kbps) (Bit Rate Accuracy ±15%)	BLF(=DR/TRcal) kbps (Frequency Tolerance ± 4%/Frequency variation during backscatter ±2.5%)

4.2.2.3



[4-19] Backscattering

ISO 18000-6C

1m , Backscattering power

(*

)
 , Query ASK CW
 (13 /23) , DSB-ASK, SSB-ASK PR-ASK 3가
 가

- ISO 18000-6C

	MOD	Tari (us)	D(Mod depth,%)	PW	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M
13	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	75	200	40	1
	PR-ASK	18	100	0.5Tari	54	160	50	2
23	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	75	160	50	4
	PR-ASK	12.5	100	0.3Tari	36	100	80	8

RN16 , ACK

{CRC-16+PC+96bit UII}

{CRC-16+PC+96bit UII} 128

('0','1')

, 128

BLF

±4%

, 128

가 ④

±2.5% 가

ISO 18000-6B

1m , Backscattering power (*)

, GROUP_SELECT_EQ ASK

CW (13 /23)

- ISO 18000-6B

	MOD	Reader=>Tag 1 bit (us)	M(Mod Inex,%)	Preamble	Start Delimiter
13	DSB-ASK	25	100	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'
23	DSB-ASK	25	100	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'

CW , {64bit TagID+CRC-16}

64bit TagID+CRC-16} 80 ('0', '1')

가 25us ±15% 가

4.2.2.4

ISO 18000-6C Backscattering Frequency Tolerance가 BLF
± 4% , 128bit Frequency

± 2.5%

ISO 18000-6B Backscattering 25us ±15%

4.2.3 Preamble

4.2.3.1

Backscattering

Preamble

4.2.3.2

ISO 18000-6C

FM0

Miller subcarrier 27가

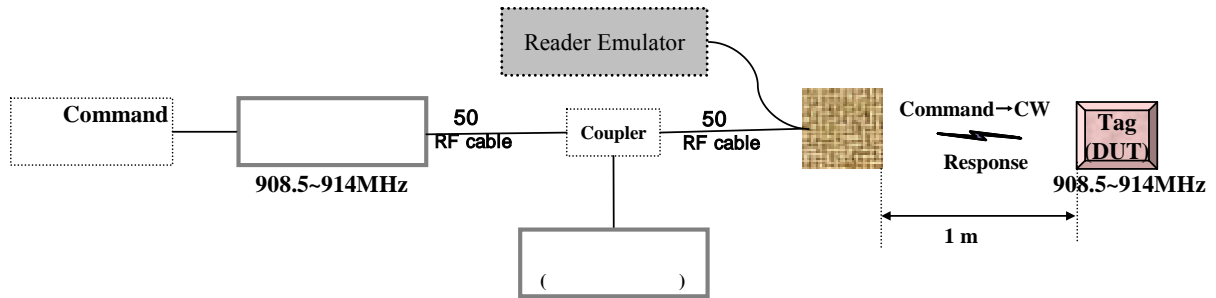
Preamble

Reader Emulator

* Backscattering Preamble

	ISO 18000-6B	ISO 18000-6C
Tag Backscattering Preamble	Quiet($16 \cdot T_{\text{return data rate}} - 0.75 \cdot T_{\text{forward data rate}}$), Preamble (40kbps, B.R.A $\pm 15\%$)	FM0($TR_{\text{ext}}=0/1$), Miller subcarrier($TR_{\text{ext}}=0/1$) (Frequency variation during backscatter $\pm 2.5\%$)

4.2.3.3



[4-20] Preamble

1m Backscattering power

(Reader emulator)

(ISO 18000-6C:

Query(DR=8), ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_SELECT_EQ)

ASK

CW 18

(ASK)

Backscattering

Preamble

- ISO 18000-6C

	MOD	Tari (us)	D(Mod depth, %)	PW	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M	Query (TR _{ext})
18	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	75	200	40	1	0
	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	65	160	50	2	1
	SSB-ASK	18	100	0.5Tari	50	125	64	4	0
	PR-ASK	12.5	100	0.3Tari	35	100	80	8	1

- ISO 18000-6B

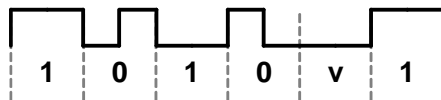
	MOD	Reader=>Tag 1 bit (us)	M(Mod Inex, %)	Preamble	Start Delimiter
18	DSB-ASK	25	100	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'

4.2.3.4

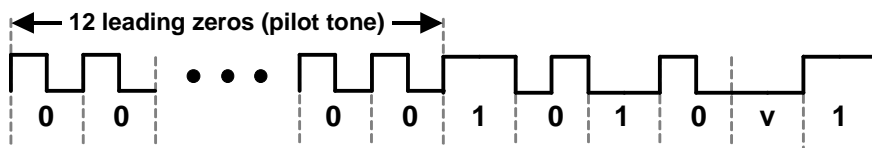
ISO 18000-6C	Backscattering	Preamble	Query	M	FM0
Miller subcarrier			, Query	TR_{ext}	

- FM0

FM0 Preamble ($TR_{ext} = 0$)

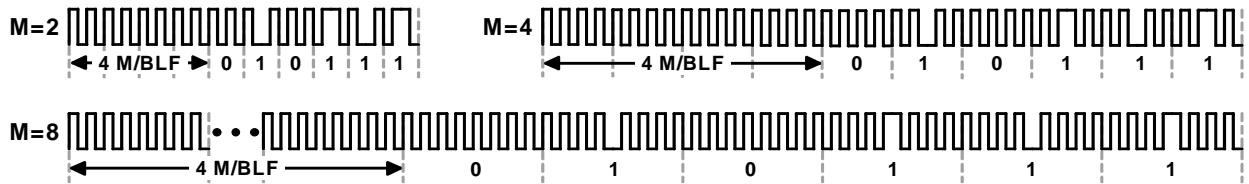


FM0 Preamble ($TR_{ext} = 1$)

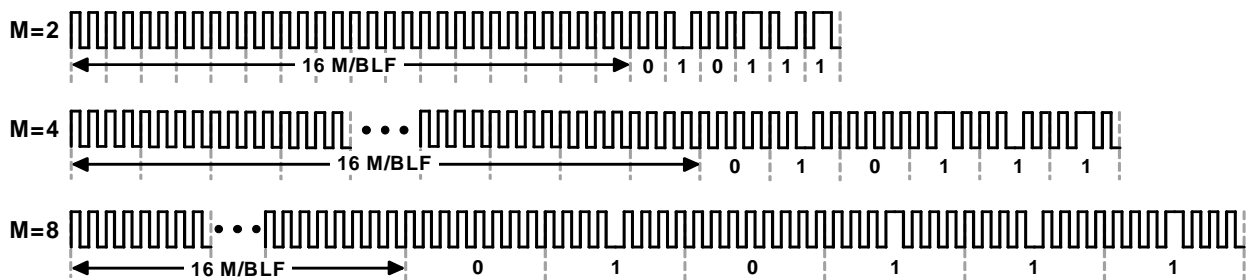


-Miller subcarrier

Miller Preamble ($TR_{ext} = 0$)



Miller Preamble ($TR_{ext} = 1$)



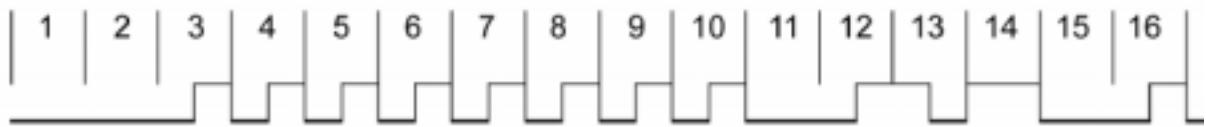
ISO 18000-6B

Backscattering

Preamble

Quiet($16 * T_{\text{return data rate}} - 0.75 * T_{\text{forward data rate}}$)

가



4.2.4 Duty cycle

4.2.4.1

Backscattering 가 Duty cycle 가

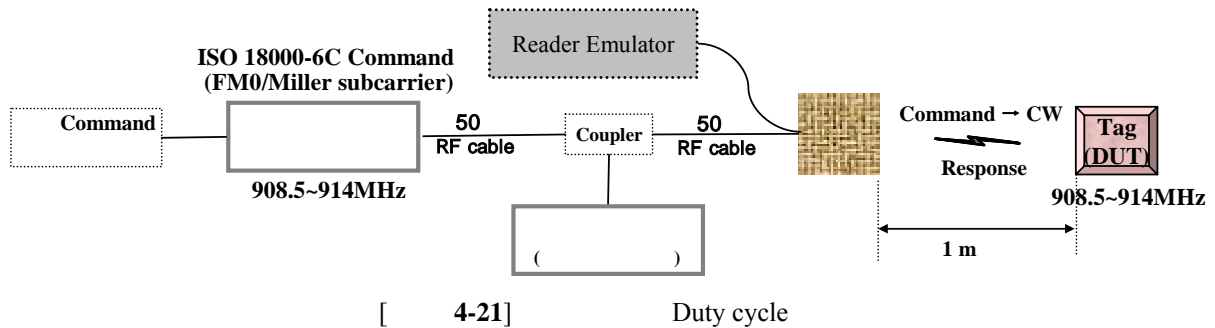
4.2.4.2

ISO 18000-6C Duty cycle
Reader Emulator

* Duty cycle

	ISO 18000-6C	
	FM0 baseband	Miller subcarrier(M=2/4/8)
Tag Response Duty cycle	45~55%('00'/'11' sequences)	45~55%('0'/'1' symbol)

4.2.4.3



1m , Backscattering power

Query(DR=8, M=1) ASK CW 14
FM0 baseband '00' '11' Duty cycle

- ISO 18000-6C

	MOD	Tari (us)	D(Mod depth,%)	PW	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M	Query (TRext)
14	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	75	200	40	1	0

Query(DR=8, M=2) ASK CW 20

Miller subcarrier '0' '1' Duty cycle

Query M 2, 4, 8 가 Duty cycle

- ISO 18000-6C

	MOD	Tari (us)	D(Mod depth,%)	PW	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF	Query (DR=8) M	Query (TRext)
20	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	75	200	40	2 & 4 & 8	0

4.2.4.4

ISO 18000-6C
Duty cycle

FM0 Miller subcarrier 가
45~55%

Backscattering ,

4.2.5 (Tag Response) T1

4.2.5.1

Backscattering

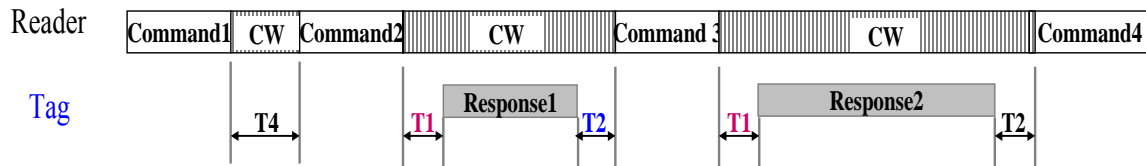
가

4.2.5.2

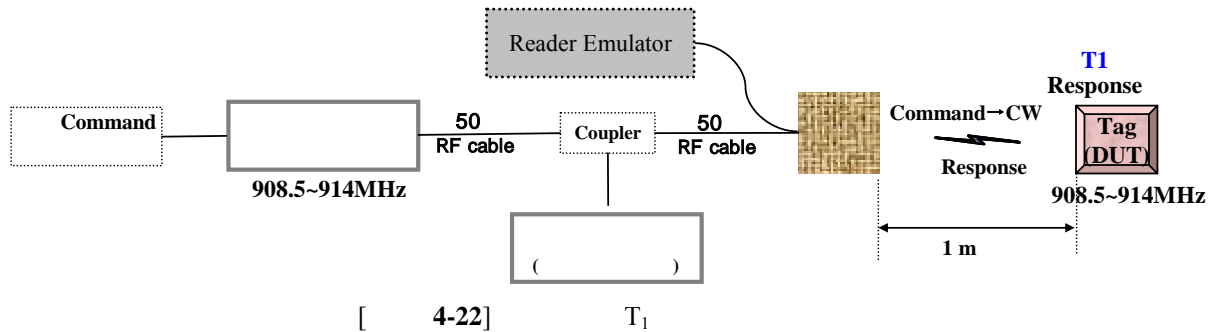
Reader Emulator

* T₁(Transmit-to-Receive Turn-Around Time) Timing

	ISO 18000-6B	ISO 18000-6C
Tag Response Time(T ₁)	$321\mu s < T_1 (\text{Quiet}, 16 * T_{\text{return data rate}} - 0.75 * T_{\text{forward data rate}}) < 441\mu s$ * : Reader→Tag: 40kbps, Tag→Reader: 40kbps (B.R.A ±15%)	Min T ₁ : $\text{Max}(\text{RTcal}, 10.0 T_{\text{pri}}) \times (1 - \text{FT}) - 2\mu s$ Max T ₁ : $\{\text{Max}(\text{RTcal}, 10.0 T_{\text{pri}}) \times (1 - \text{FT}) + 2\mu s\}$ Typical T ₁ : $\text{Max}(\text{RTcal}, 10.0 T_{\text{pri}})$



4.2.5.3



1m , Backscattering Power

(ISO 18000-6C: Query(DR=8), ISO 18000-6B: GROUP_

SELECT_EQ)

ASK

CW

(18 /25

, ASK

)

, 18000-6C

DSB-ASK, SSB-ASK

PR-ASK 3가

가

- ISO 18000-6C

	MOD	Tari (us)	D(Mod Depth,%)	PW	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M
18	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	75	200	40	1
	SSB-ASK	18	100	0.5Tari	50	125	64	4
	PR-ASK	12.5	100	0.3Tari	35	100	80	8
25	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	65	160	50	4
	SSB-ASK	18	100	0.5Tari	45	125	64	8
	PR-ASK	12.5	100	0.3Tari	33	100	80	8

- ISO 18000-6B

	MOD	Reader=>Tag 1 bit (us)	M(Mod Inex,%)	Preamble	Start Delimiter
18	DSB-ASK	25	100	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'
25	DSB-ASK	25	100	'01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01'	'11 00 11 10 10'

(ISO 18000-6C:RN16, ISO 18000-6B: 64bit ID)

Backscattering , T_1 .

4.2.5.4

ISO 18000-6C Query , RN16 (ISO 18000-6C: Min

$T_1: \text{Max}(\text{RTcal}, 10.0 T_{\text{pri}}) \times (1 - \text{FT}) - 2\text{us}$, $\text{Max } T_1: \{\text{Max}(\text{RTcal}, 10.0 T_{\text{pri}}) \times (1 - \text{FT}) + 2\text{us}\}$)

ISO 18000-6B GROUP_SELECT_EQ , 64bit (ID)

$(T_1(\text{Quiet}, 321\text{us} < T_1(\text{Quiet}, 16 * T_{\text{return data rate}} - 0.75 * T_{\text{forward data rate}}) < 441\text{us})$.

4.2.6 T₂ (Reader Command)

4.2.6.1

T₂

가

4.2.6.2

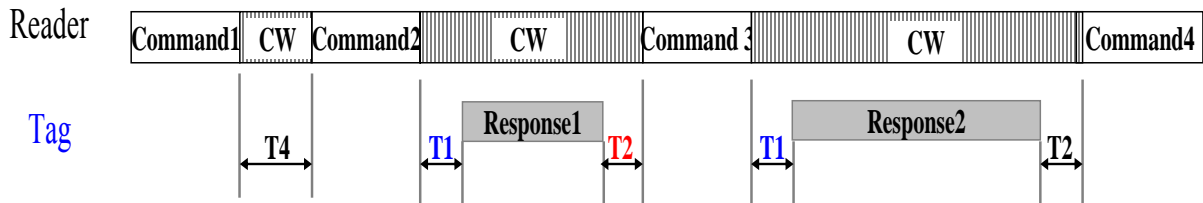
ISO 18000-6C

T₂

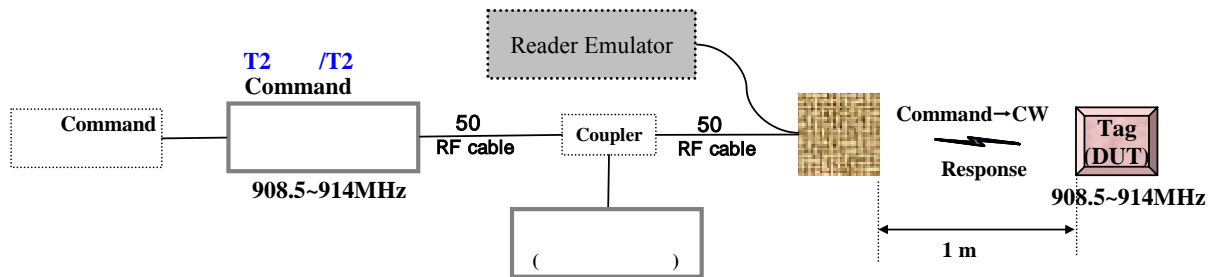
Reader Emulator

* T₂ Timing

	ISO 18000-6C
Reader Command Time(T ₂)	$3.0 T_{pri} < T_2 < 20.0 T_{pri}$



4.2.6.3



[4-23] T₂

1m

Backscattering Power

Preamble Query(DR=8) ASK CW
 (13 /24 , ASK) Query
 RN16 , T₂ (3.0T_{pri} ≤ T₂ ≤ 20.0T_{pri}) ACK
 CW , {PC+UII+CRC-16}

- ISO 18000-6C

	MOD	T _{ari} (us)	D(Mod Depth, %)	PW	RTcal (us)	TRcal (us)	BLF (kHz)	Query (DR=8) M	Reader=>Tag T ₂
13	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5T _{ari}	75	200	40	1	4T _{pri} , 9T _{pri} , 14T _{pri} , 19T _{pri}
	SSB-ASK	18	100	0.5T _{ari}	50	125	64	4	4T _{pri} , 9T _{pri} , 14T _{pri} , 19T _{pri}

	PR-ASK	12.5	100	0.3Tari	35	100	80	8	$4T_{pri}, 9T_{pri}, 14T_{pri}, 19T_{pri}$
24	DSB-ASK	25	100	0.5Tari	65	160	50	4	$4T_{pri}, 9T_{pri}, 14T_{pri}, 19T_{pri}$
	SSB-ASK	18	100	0.5Tari	45	125	64	8	$4T_{pri}, 9T_{pri}, 14T_{pri}, 19T_{pri}$
	PR-ASK	12.5	100	0.3Tari	33	100	80	8	$4T_{pri}, 9T_{pri}, 14T_{pri}, 19T_{pri}$

4.2.6.4

ISO 18000-6C

$T_2 \leq 20.0T_{pri}$)

ACK

Query

,

RN16

{PC+UII+CRC-16}

T_2

$(3.0T_{pri} \leq$

.

Annex 1: 가

4.1	4.1.1		Pass/Fail	
	4.1.2	Channelization	Pass/Fail	
	4.1.3		Pass/Fail	
	4.1.4	Power-up/down RF Envelope	Pass/Fail	FHSS
	4.1.5	RF Envelope	Pass/Fail	FHSS
	4.1.6	ASK	Pass/Fail	
	4.1.7	ASK RF Envelope	Pass/Fail	
	4.1.8	Spectrum Mask	Pass/Fail	
	4.1.9	SSB-ASK	Pass/Fail	ISO 18000-6C SSB-ASK
	4.1.10	ASK	Pass/Fail	
	4.1.11	PSK	Pass/Fail	ISO 18000-6C
	4.1.12		Pass/Fail	FHSS
	4.1.13	&	Pass/Fail	FHSS
	4.1.14	Preamble	Pass/Fail	
	4.1.15	(Reader Command) T2	Pass/Fail	
	4.1.16	(Reader Command) T3 & T4	Pass/Fail	ISO 18000-6C
	4.1.17	T1	Pass/Fail	
4.2	4.2.1		Pass/Fail	
	4.2.2	Backscattering	Pass/Fail	
	4.2.3	Preamble	Pass/Fail	
	4.2.4	Duty Cycle	Pass/Fail	ISO 18000-6C
	4.2.5	(Tag Response) T1	Pass/Fail	
	4.2.6	T2	Pass/Fail	ISO 18000-6C